

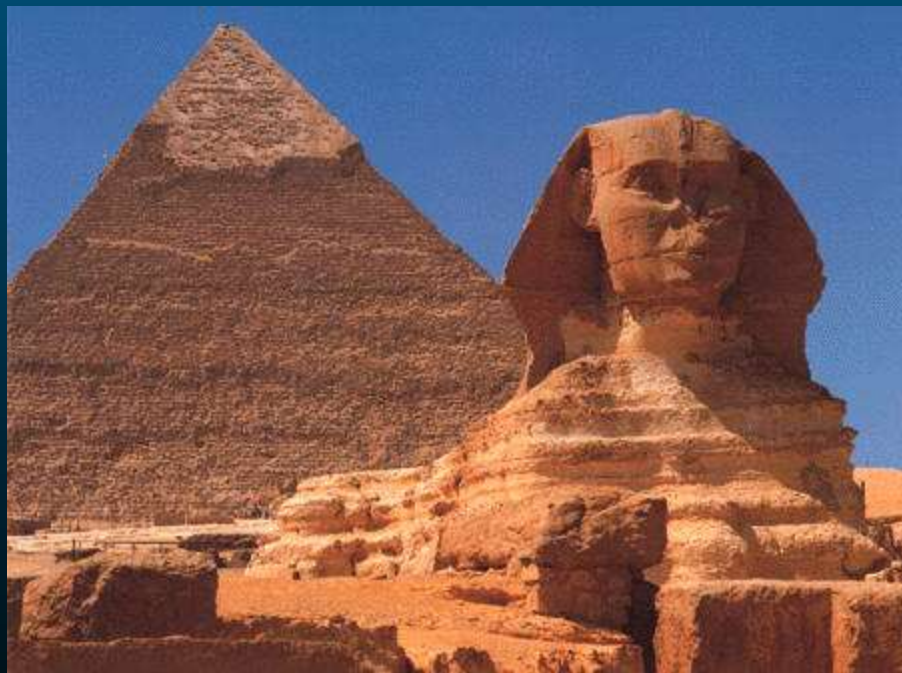
The Permanence of Ancient Egypt

Wonders of Arabia

Windstar Cruises
Ross Arnold, Spring 2015

Wonders of Arabia: May Lectures

- May 1- Lawrence of Arabia, Bedouins & WW1
- May 2- Mysteries of the Nabateans & Petra
- **May 2- The Permanence of Ancient Egypt**
- May 3- Pharaohs, Temple & Tombs
 - May 4-5- Safaga & Luxor, Egypt
 - May 6- Sharm el Sheikk & St. Catherine's Monastery
 - May 7- Aqaba, Jordan & Petra
 - May 8- Hurghada, Egypt
 - May 9- Suez Canal Transit
- May 10- The Crusades
- May 10- History, Culture & Conflict in the MidEast
- May 11- Alexander the Great & Hellenism
- May 11- Greece: Birthplace of Western Civilization



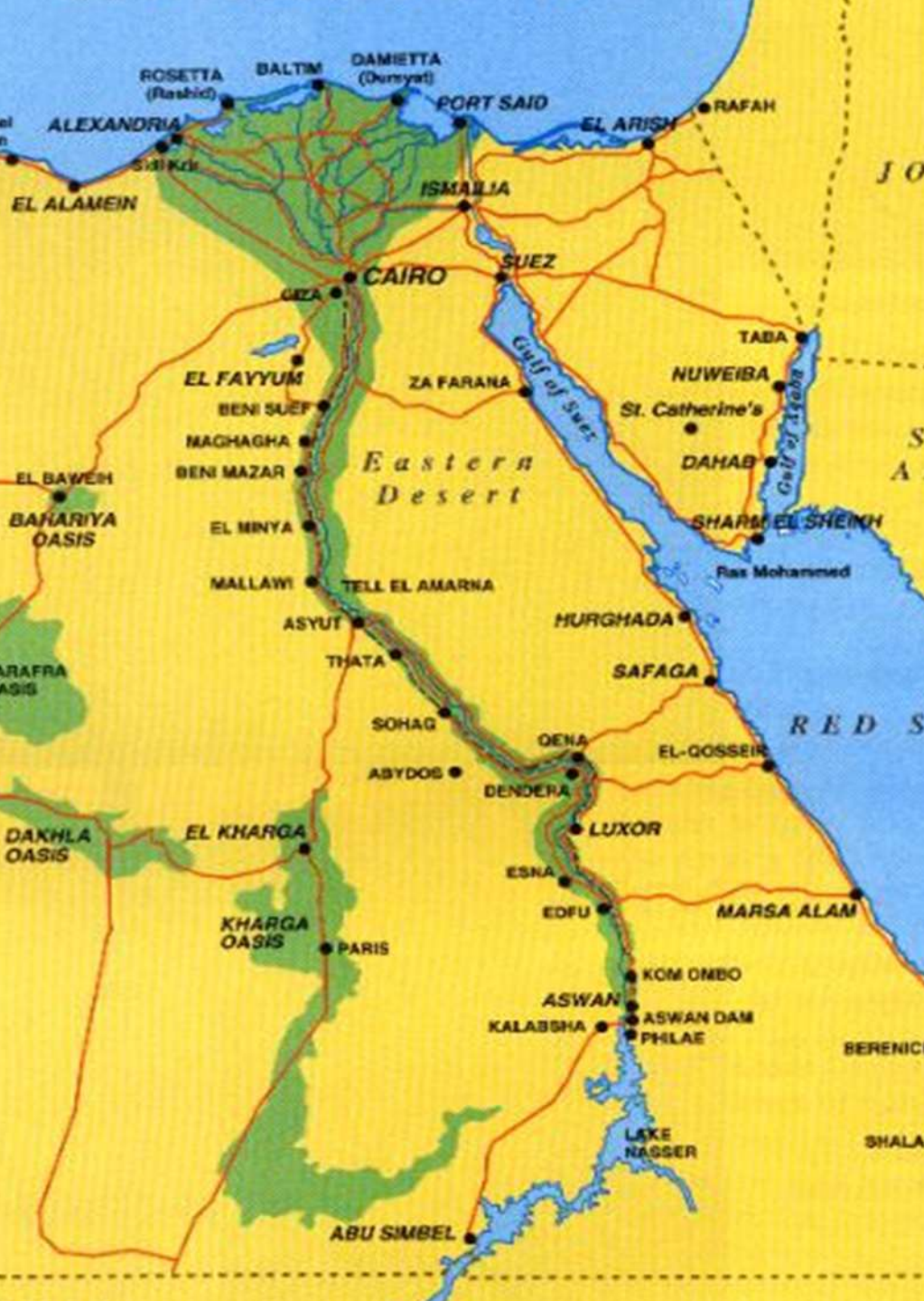
“Egypt is the gift of the Nile.”

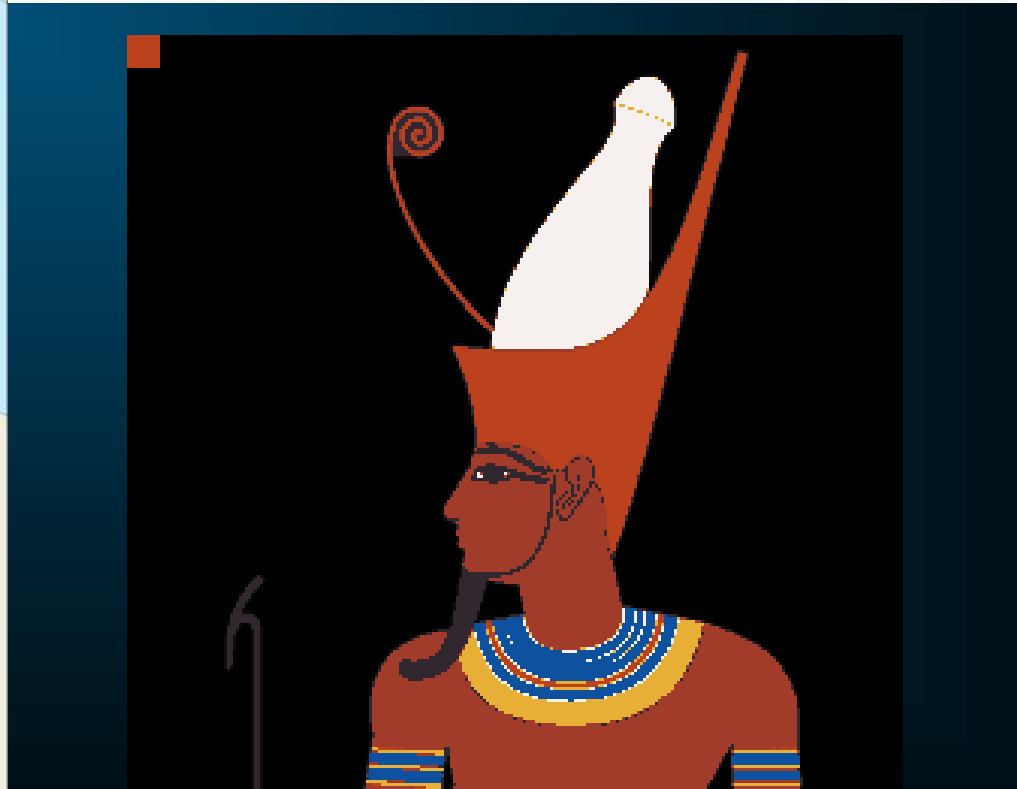
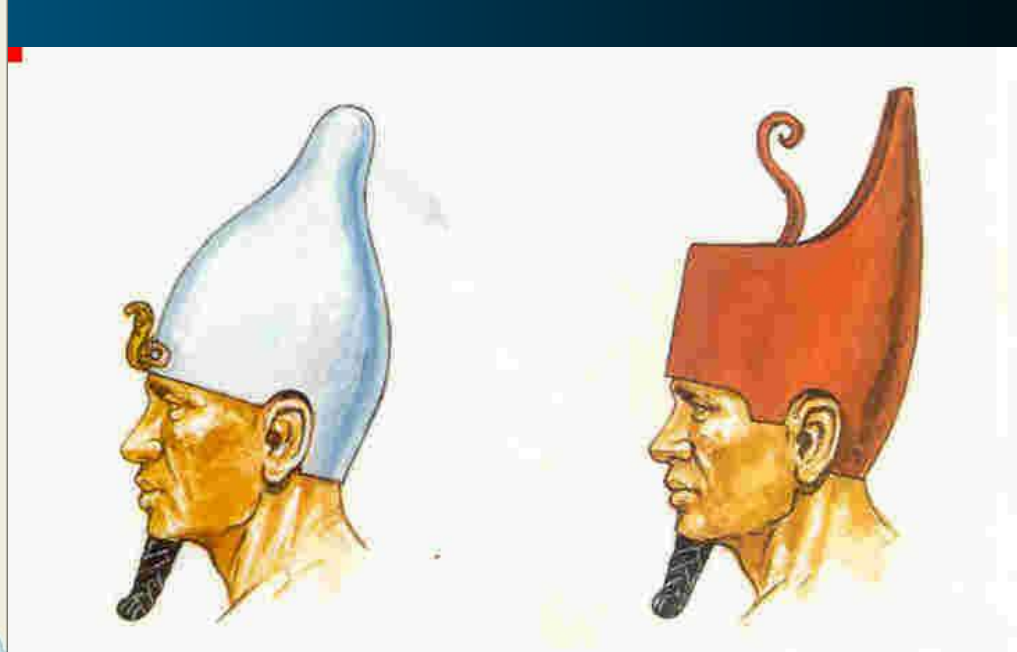
Herodotus, 5th cent. BC

“*kemet*”– the “Black Land” of the fertile Nile River basin.

“*deshret*”– the “Red Land” of the deserts on either side of the Nile.









Timeline of Egyptian History

- 3100-2686 BC - **Early Dynastic Period** (414 years)
- 2686-2181 BC - **The Old Kingdom** (505 years)
- 2181-2055 BC - **First Intermediate Period** (126 years)
- 2055-1650 BC - **The Middle Kingdom** (405 years)
- 1650-1550 BC - **Second Intermediate Period** (100 years)
- 1550-1069 BC - **The New Kingdom** (481 years)
- 1069-653 BC - **Third Intermediate Period** (416 years)
- 664-332 BC - **The Late (Achaemenid) Period** (415 years)
- 332-30 BC - **The Ptolemaic Period** (302 years)
- 30 BC-641 AD - **Roman & Byzantine Period** (671 years)
- 641-1517 AD - **Arab & Muslim Periods** (876 years)
- 1517-1867 AD – **Ottoman Empire Period** (350 years)



Early Dynastic Period
(3100–2686 BC)



Narmer, unifier of the
Two Lands of Egypt,
shown wearing the Red
Crown of Lower Egypt, and
White Crown of Upper Egypt.





Khafre Enthroned

Old Kingdom
(2686–2181 BC)



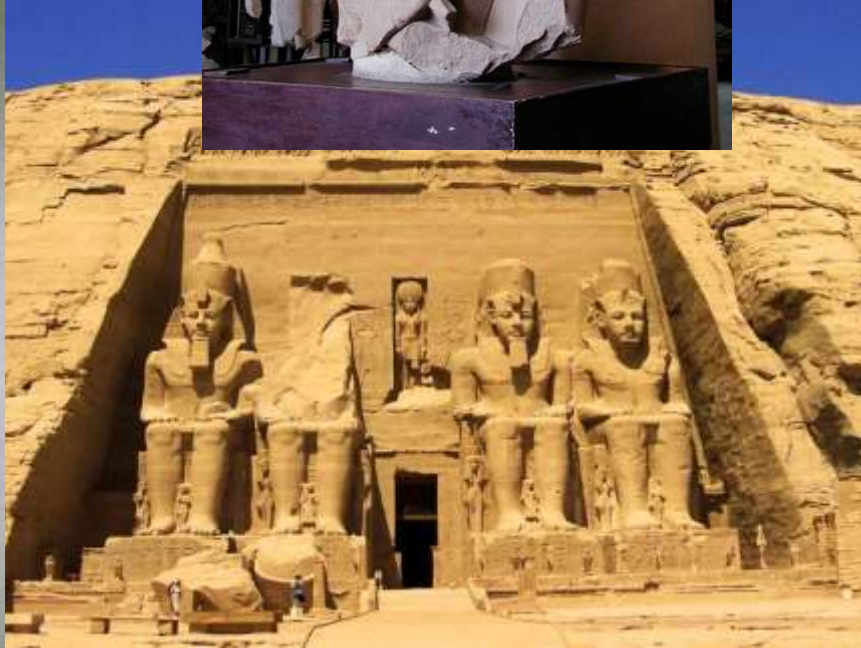


Amenemhat III

Middle Kingdom
(2055–1650 BC)



2nd Intermediate Period
(1650–1550 BC) & the Hyksos



New Kingdom
(1550–1069 BC)



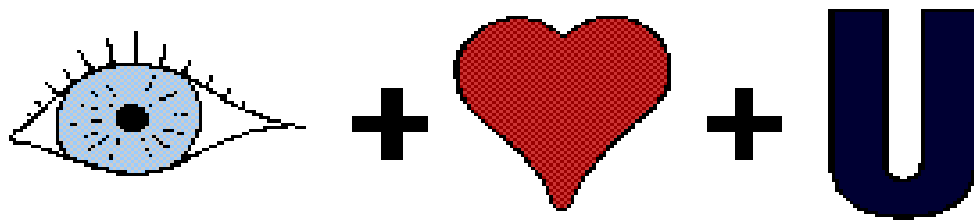
Taharka
25th Dynasty, Nubia































Late Period
747-30 BC





This image shows a page from a manuscript, likely a Hebrew or Arabic text, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in ten horizontal lines. Each line begins with a large, ornate initial letter, which is characteristic of certain styles of Hebrew or Arabic calligraphy. The script is highly stylized and compact, with many letters sharing similar shapes. The parchment appears aged and slightly discolored. The text is written in a single column, with no visible margins or headings.



A 	B 	C 	D 	E 	F 
G 	H 	I 	J 	K 	L 
M 	N 	O 	P 	Q 	R 
S 	T 	U 	V 	W 	X 
Y 	Z 	KH 	SH 	CH 	MS 

1

10

100













1000

10,000

100,000

1 Million+

HIEROGLYPHIC SYMBOLS

 Udjat Safety	 Scarab Transformation	 Sema Union
 Ka Spirit	 Nefer Goodness	 Ba Soul
 Tjet Welfare	 Mes Birth	 Shen Eternity
		



ZOSER



KHUFU



KHAFRE



MENKAURE



SAHURE



UNAS



PEPI I



MENTUHOTEP



HATSHEPSUT



THUTMOSIS II



THUTMOSIS IV



AMENOPHIS II



AKHENATEN



TUTANKHAMEN



SETI I



RAMSES I



RAMSES II



RAMSES III



RAMSES IX



OSORKON I



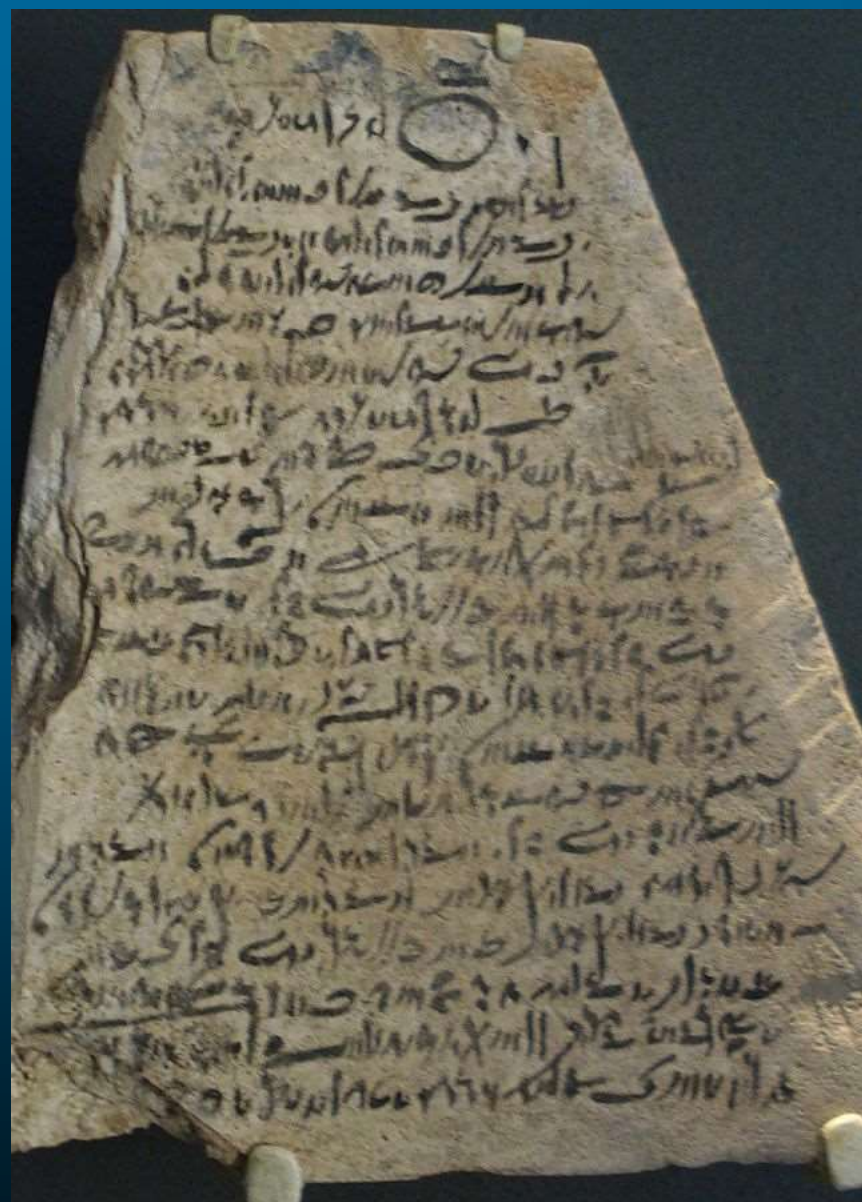
ALEXANDER
THE GREAT



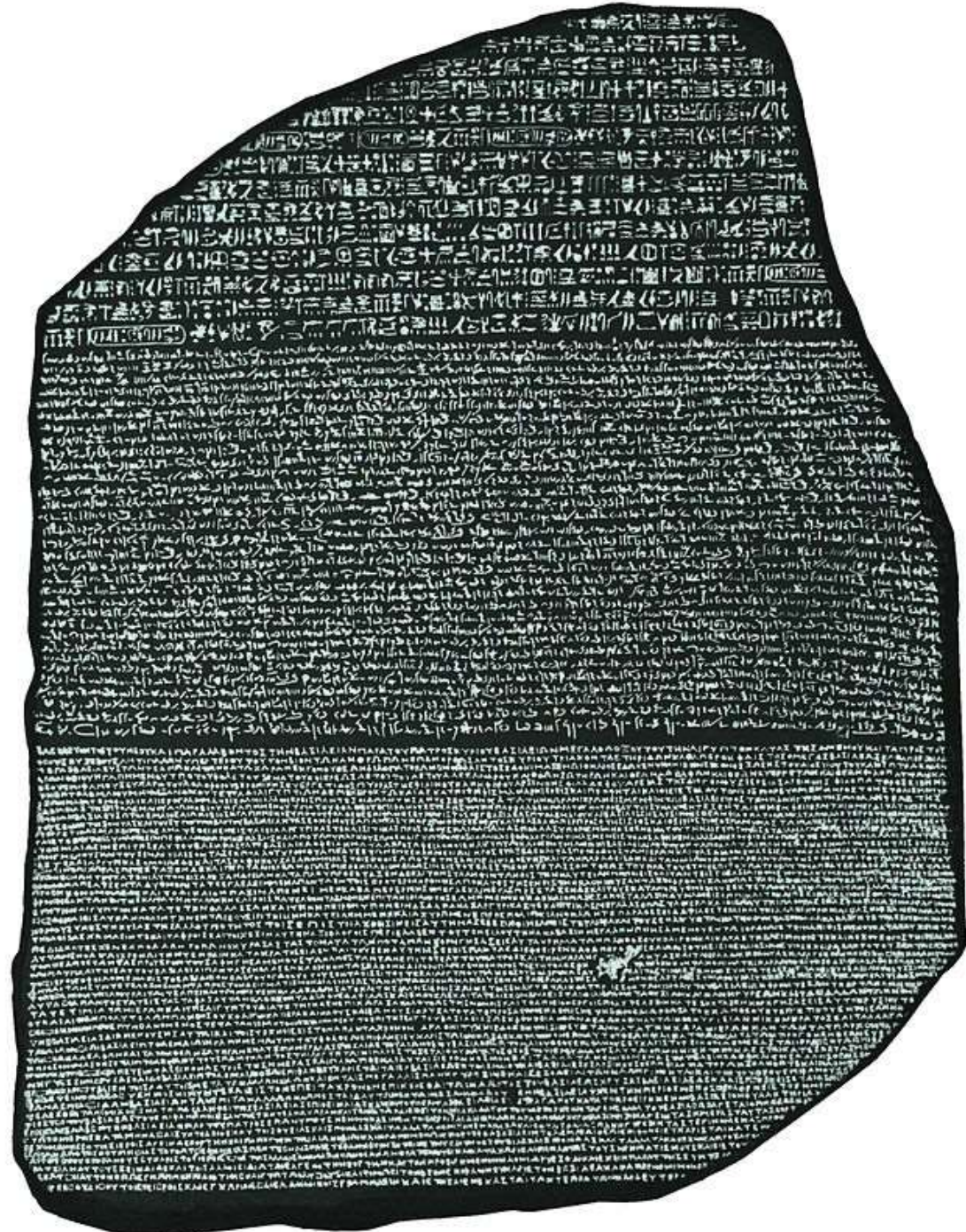
TRAJAN
AUTOCRATOR



Cartouche
of
Thutmose
III



The Rosetta Stone Circa 196 BC



Lakeside Institute of Theology:

www.litchapala.org

Videos of the Windstar lectures will be posted as soon as possible after our return

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