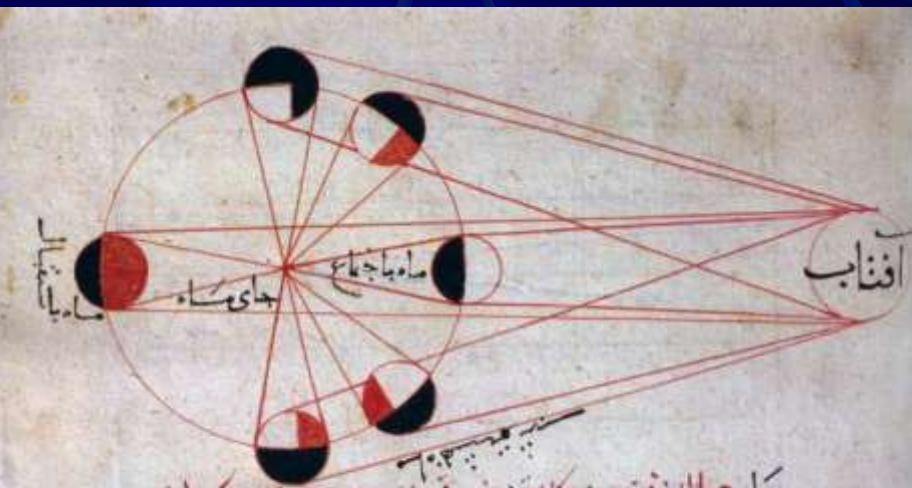


# **History, Culture and Conflict In the Middle East**

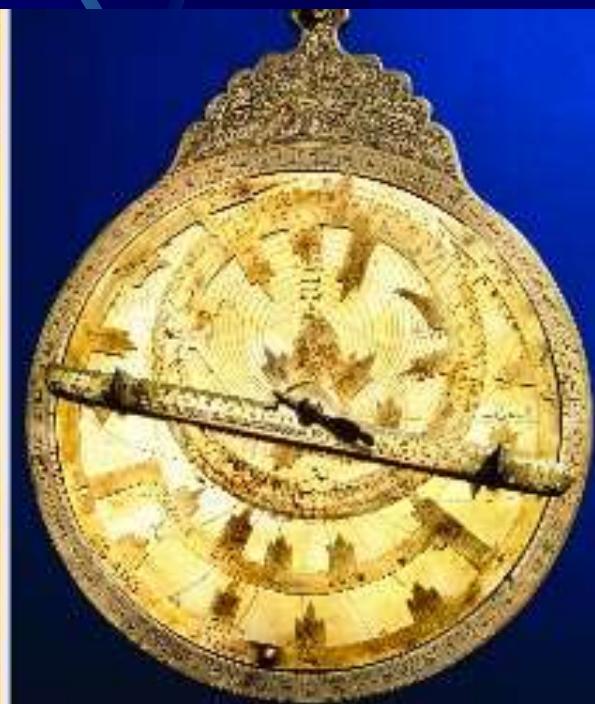
**Wonders of Arabia  
Windstar Cruises  
Ross Arnold, Fall 2014**

# Wonders of Arabia: Lectures

- Faith & Culture in the ANE
- Mysteries of the Nabateans & Petra
- Alone in the Desert: Christian Monasticism
- Moses, the Israelites and the Crossing of the Red Sea
- Children of Abraham
- Lawrence of Arabia, the Bedouins & WW1
- Introduction to Islam
- **History, Culture & Conflict in the Middle East**



جرا ابن فرودن و کاسن نور غور را در مهارتگان دیگر داشت  
میان مردان نکستنزو ناستندز این معنی بهار اختلاف است  
در روشنای سنا کان که ایشان را روشنای این اخوبیست است



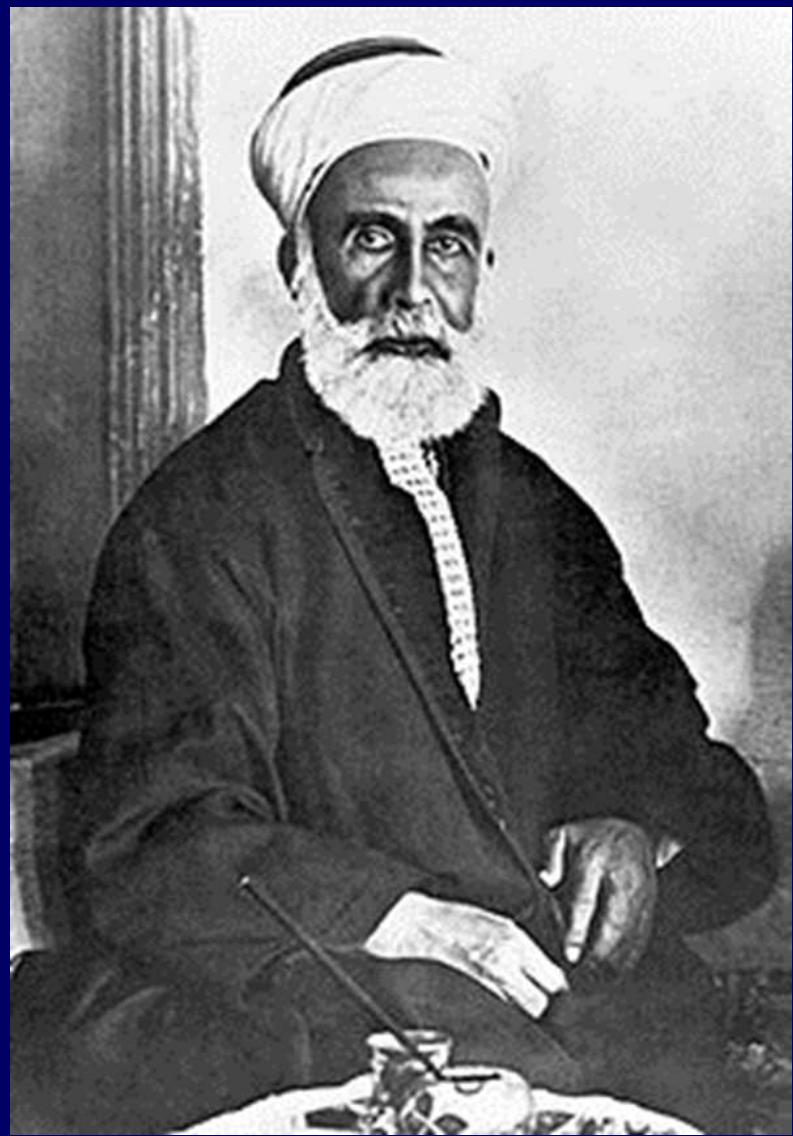




# The McMahon-Hussein Correspondence, July 1915-January 1916



Sir Henry McMahon  
British High Commissioner, Egypt



Hussein bin Ali  
Sharif of Mecca/ King of Hejaz



**What Great Britain  
promised the Arabs**

# The Sykes-Picot Agreement, May 1916



Colonel Sir Mark Sykes



Francoise George-Picot



TURKEY

IRAN

LEBANON

(French)

Beirut

SYRIA  
(French)

Damascus

PALESTINE

(British)

Jerusalem

TRANSJORDAN  
(British)

EGYPT

IRAQ  
(British)

Baghdad

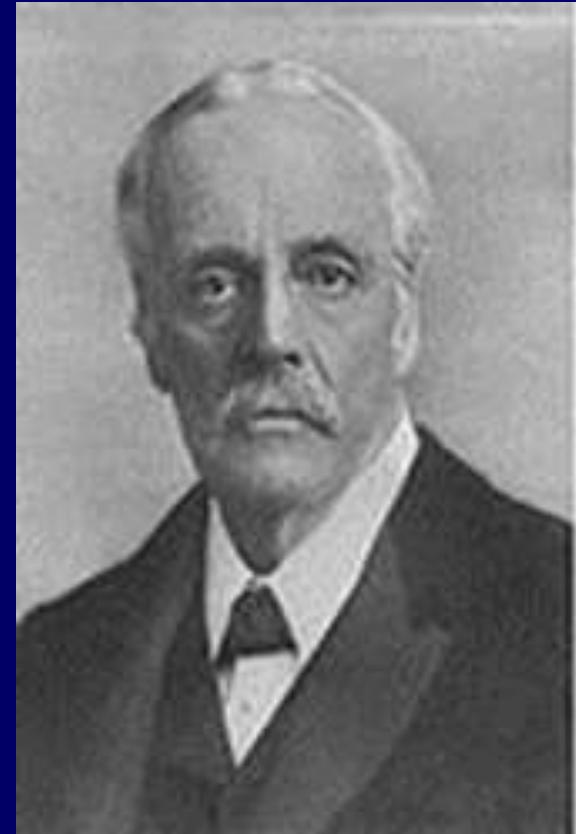
SAUDI ARABIA  
(from 1932)

*League of Nations Mandates, 1920*

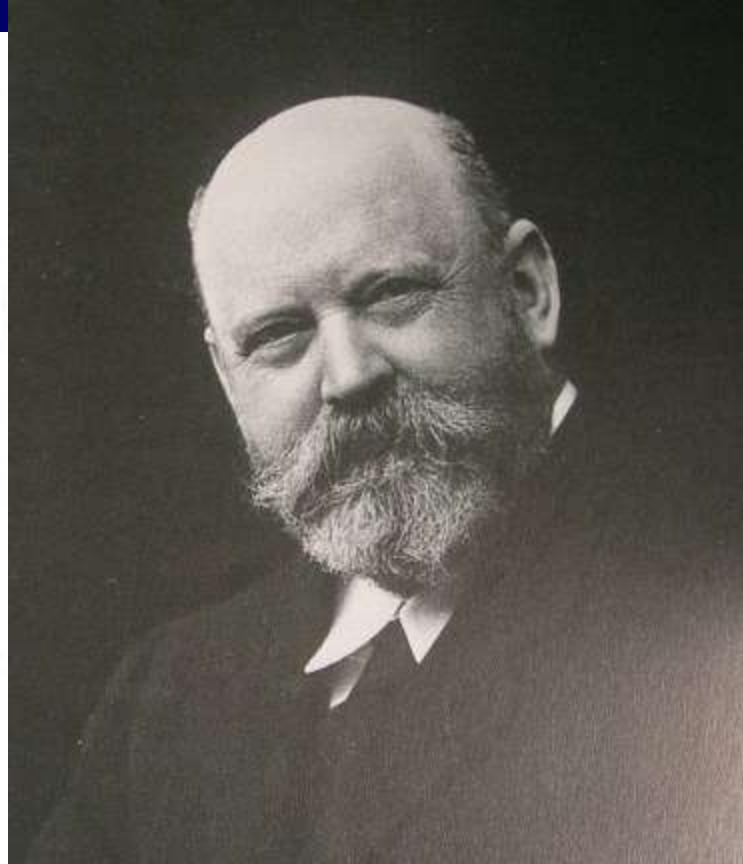
# **“Turkish President (*Recep Tayyip Erdoğan*) Declares Lawrence of Arabia a Bigger Enemy than ISIS”**



# The Balfour Declaration, November 1917



Arthur James Balfour  
UK Foreign Secretary



Baron Walter Rothschild  
British Jewish Leader

"We Arabs... look with the deepest sympathy on the Zionist movement. Our deputation here in Paris is fully acquainted with the proposals submitted yesterday by the Zionist Organization to the Peace Conference, and we regard them as moderate and proper. We will do our best, insofar as we are concerned, to help them through; we will wish the Jews a most hearty welcome home... I look forward, and my people with me look forward, to a future in which we will help you and you will help us, so that the countries in which we are mutually interested may once again take their places in the community of the civilized peoples of the world."

King Faisal of Syria

