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# *Japan vs. China*

Windstar Cruises  
Ross Arnold, Spring 2018

# ***Japan & North Pacific Crossing***

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- *Emperors & Shoguns: A Brief History of Japan*
- *Samurai & the Code of Bushido*
- *Religions of Japan*
- *Islands of Tranquility-Japanese Gardens*
- ***Japan vs. China***
- *The Pacific War*
- *Birth of the Atomic Age: Hiroshima & Nagasaki*
- *Japanese Art & Architecture*
- *Silk Road Empires*
- *A Brief History of Korea & the Korean Conflict*
- *China's Treasure Ships*





RUSSIA

CENTRAL  
ASIA

QING EMPIRE

KOREA

JAPAN

Tibet

SOUTH  
ASIA

British

BURMA

British

SIAM

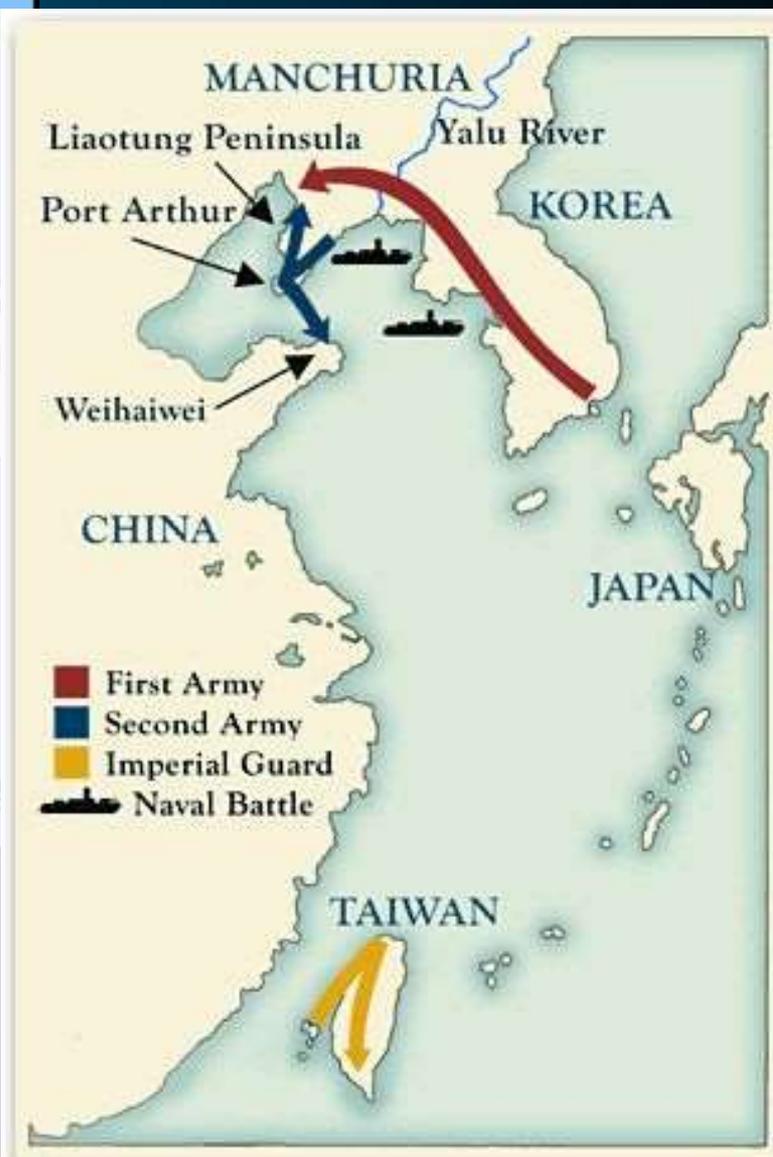
VIET-  
NAM

PHILIPPINES  
(Spanish)

SOUTH EAST ASIA

MALAY STATES





# 1st Sino-Japanese War



大日本帝國萬歲  
成數最奇  
和軍大捷  
之圖



平讓大捷清將生補之圖

清軍將

松藤大佐

立見少將

野津中將

天島少將

力守

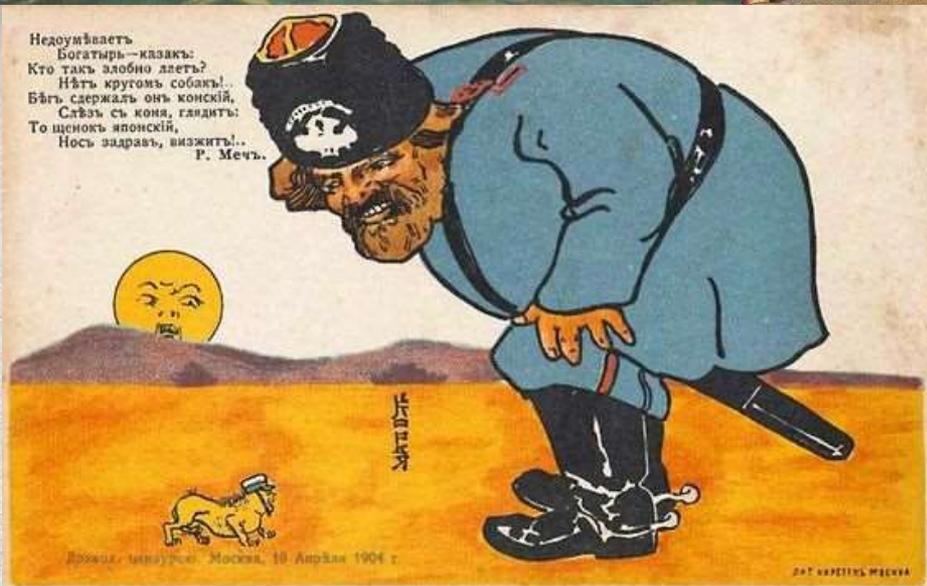




**ЗАВТРАКЪ КАЗАКА.**



Недоумѣаетъ  
Богатырь—казакъ:  
Кто такъ злобно лезетъ?  
Нѣтъ кругомъ собакъ!  
Вѣтъ сдержаль онъ конскій,  
Слѣзь съ коня, глядитъ:  
То щенокъ японскій,  
Носъ здравъ, визжитъ!...  
Р. Мечъ.



Дружеск. издательство, Москва, 10 Апрель 1904 г.

ЗАТЪ КАРТИНЪ МЕЧЕВА

**Russo-  
Japanese  
War  
1904-05**

# THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR AND PEACE 1904-1905

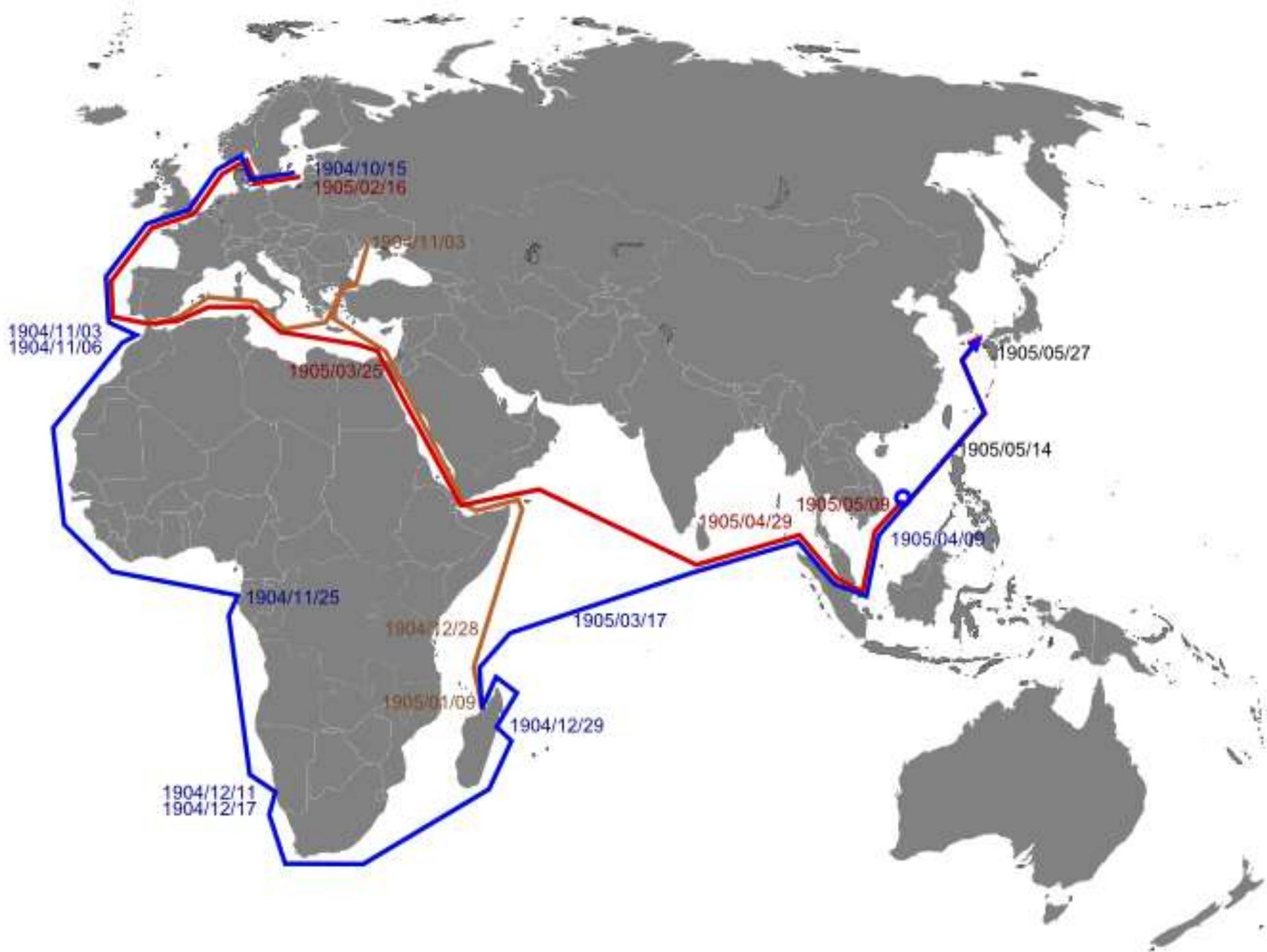


0 200 Miles  
0 200 Kms



- Extent of Russian control before the War
- Japanese territory before the War
- Article II (Demand I) Japanese control of Korea recognized by Russia
- Article III (Demand II) Russian frontier defined by the Treaty
- Article V (Demand VI) Chinese territory evacuated by Russia Lease of Port Arthur & Talien to Japan
- Article VI & VII (Demand VII & VIII) Railroads controlled by Russia
- Railroads controlled by Japan
- Article IX (Demand V) Russian Sakhalin Island territory ceded to Japan
- Article XI Coastal Fishing Rights granted to Japan in the Bering Sea & Seas of Japan and Okhotsk

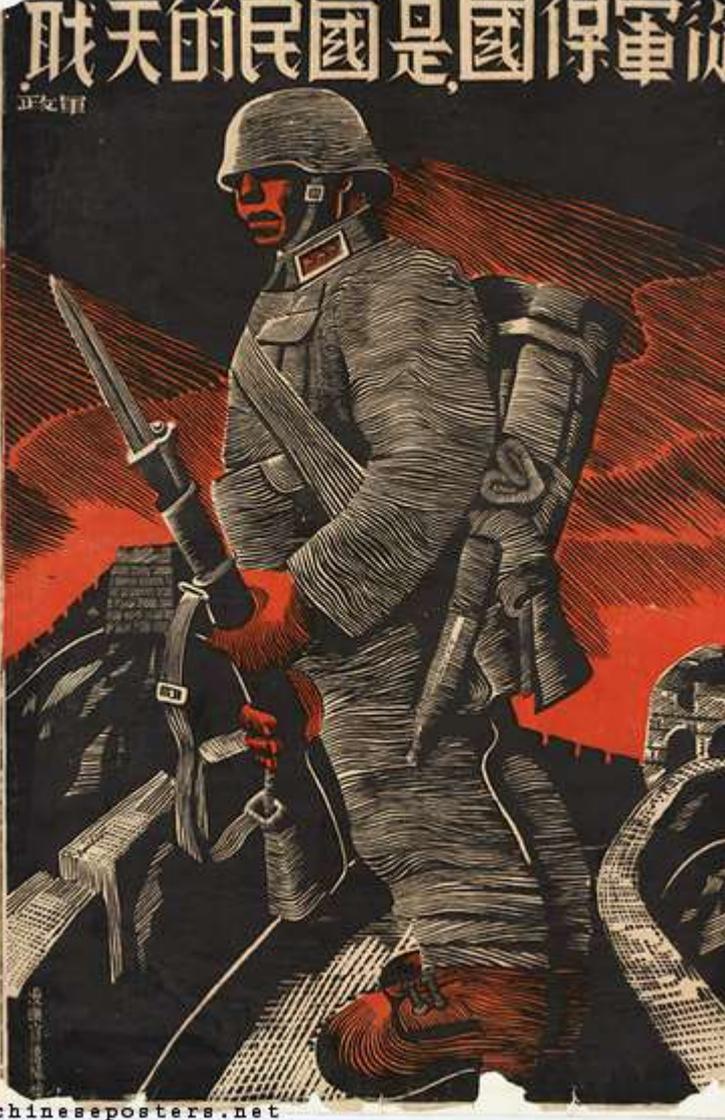
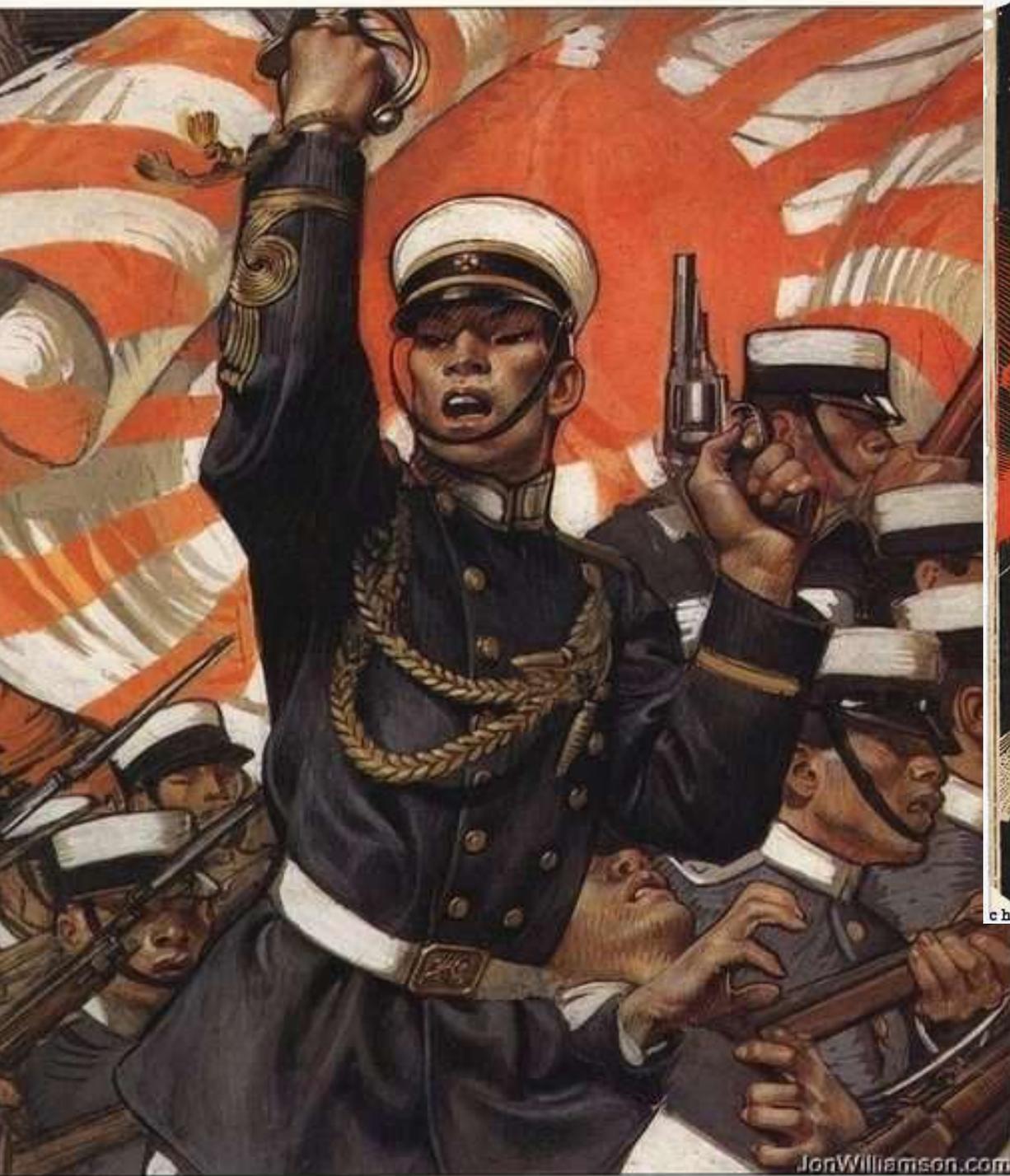
- 1904 Japanese landing
- Land or Sea Battle





Manchukuo (1932-1945)



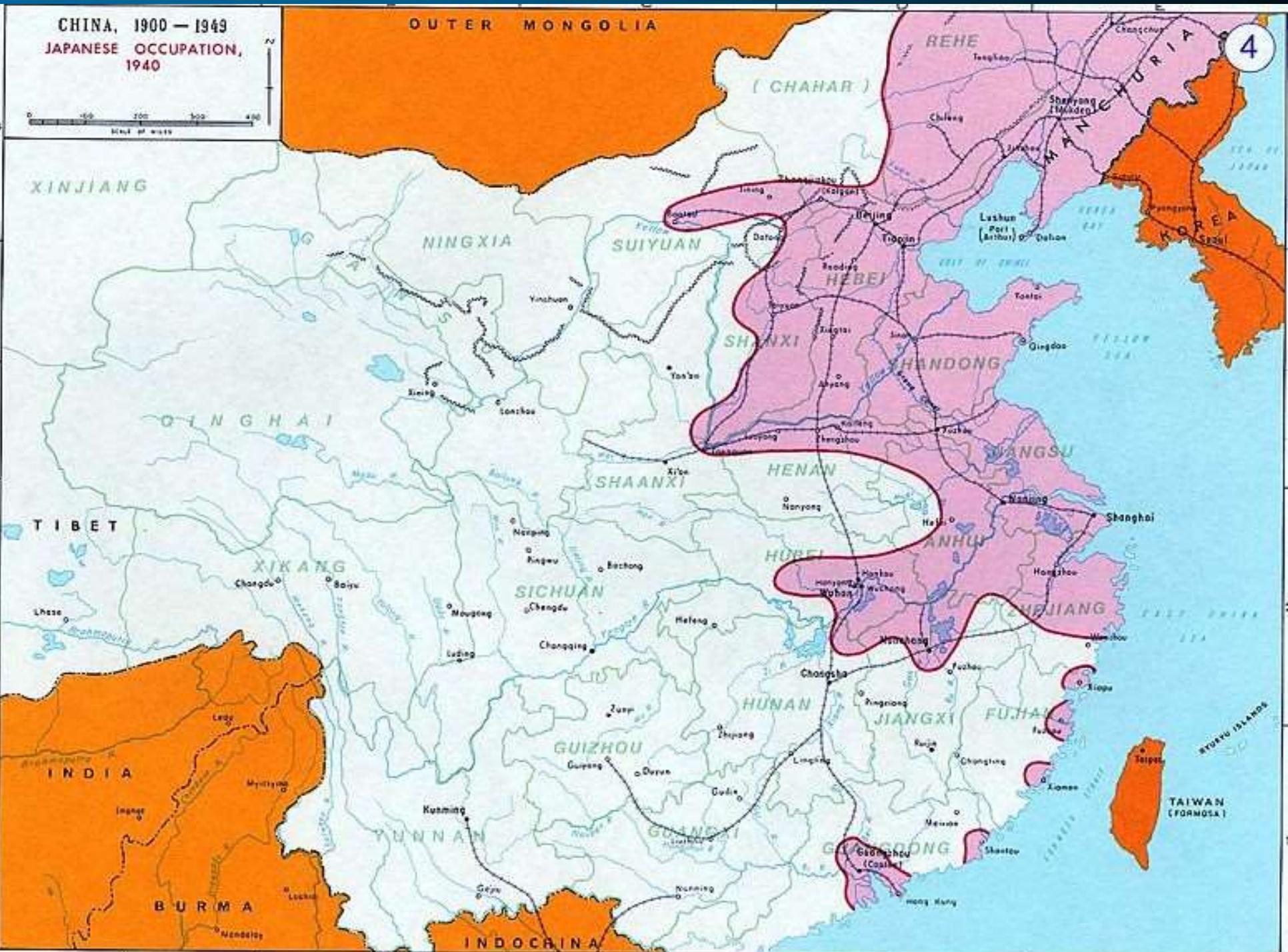


# Fourteen Year War

CHINA, 1900 - 1949  
JAPANESE OCCUPATION, 1940



OUTER MONGOLIA



# THE RAPE OF NANKING

## DECEMBER 13, 1937 - JANUARY 1938

- Chiang Kai-shek knew that the Japanese would take Nanking, the capital of China
- He hopes to wear down the Japanese forces and Kai-shek abandons the city
- Because of the victory Japanese field generals continue to push into China



When the Japanese enter the city they begin to rape and pillage the city. Over 300,000 citizens are massacred, and tens of thousands of women are raped.

# CONTROL OF CHINA (1941)

Legend:

- Japanese occupation
- Chinese Communists
- Chinese Nationalists
- Boundary of modern China
- The Great Wall









**People's Republic of  
China – 1949 to now**



**BOUNDARIES**  
— International  
- - Disputed  
... Lines of control

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